



**Maintenance.
Automated.**



Roman Bertolami

Solution Architect and Partner

Focus

- Solution Architecture
- Machine Learning & AI
- Innovation
- Cloud Computing
- Coaching & Teaching

CV

- 2019 - today
dsi engineering ag
- 2008 - 2019
Zühlke Engineering AG
- 2004 - 2008
PhD Uni Bern
- 1999 - 2004
Uni Bern



Problem statement



772

Software does not change...

...but the world around it does

Continuing Change

A program that is used [...] undergoes continual change or becomes progressively less useful.

The change or decay process continues until it is judged more cost effective to replace the system with a recreated version.

Laws of Program Evolution, Lehman, 1980

Reasons that require changes



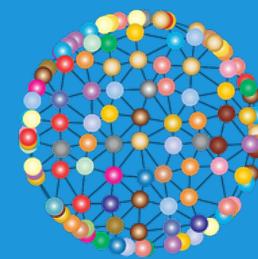
Requirements

- New user needs
- Regulatory changes
- Increase of load
- ...

Dependencies

- Changes in systems/APIs we depend
- Security vulnerabilities
- New versions of frameworks, libraries & platforms
- New hardware
- ...

How do you handle
this problem in
your organisation?



Reasons that require changes

Focus today

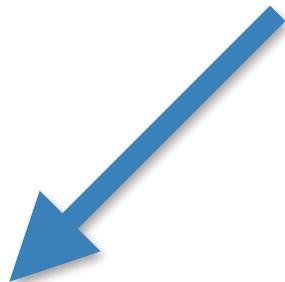


Requirements

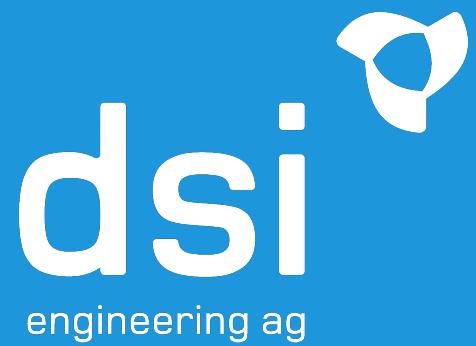
- New user needs
- Regulatory changes
- Increase of load
- ...

Dependencies

- Changes in systems/APIs we depend
- **Security vulnerabilities**
- **New versions of frameworks, libraries & platforms**
- New hardware
- ...

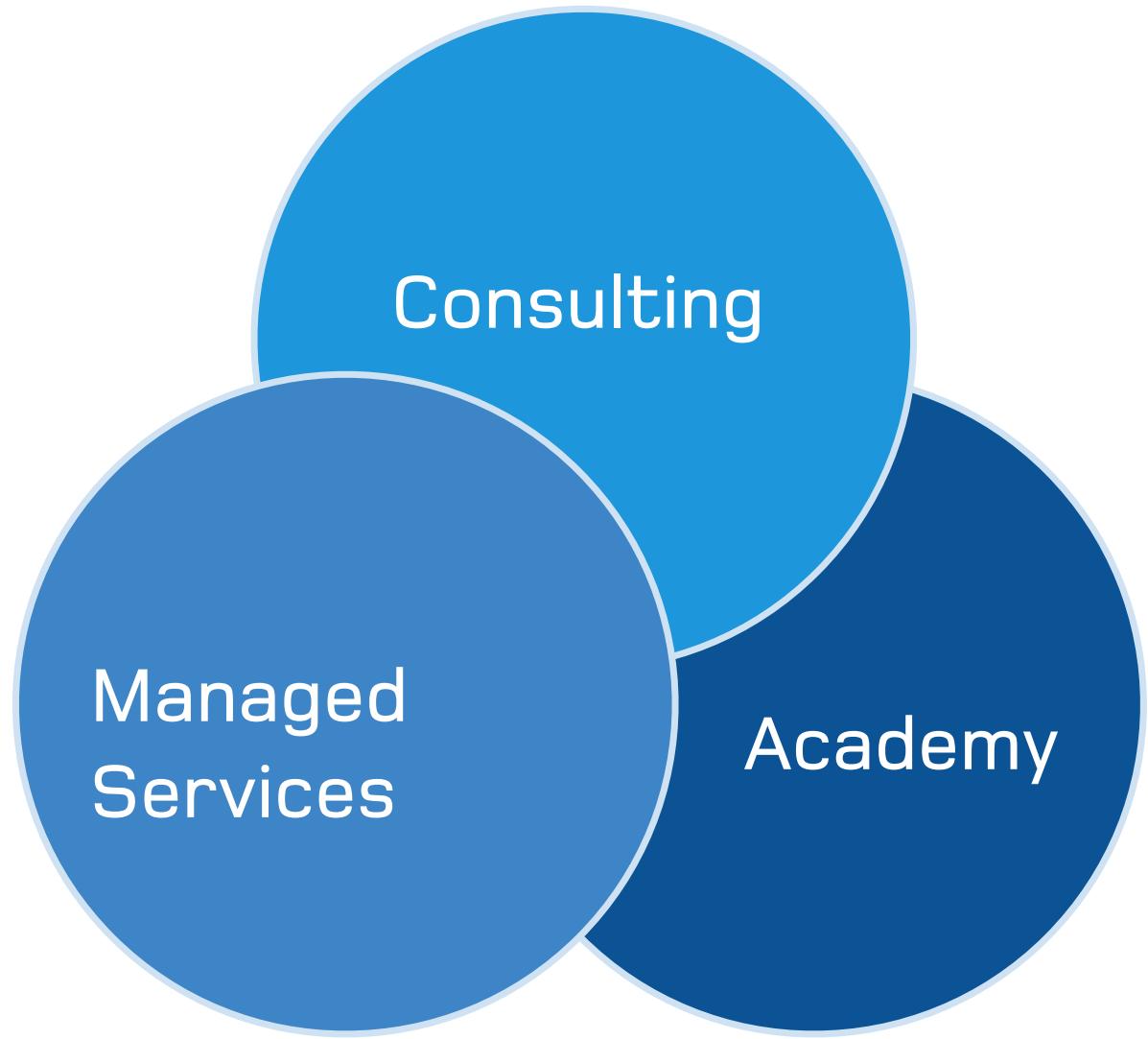


managed services
by
dsi engineering ag



*Wir helfen unseren Partnern
intelligente Services zu entwickeln.*

Our business model



Managed Services

Public Transport



dsi engineering ag

Tickets kaufen

Von: Olten Nach: Luzern

Hinfahrt am: 29.11.2018 Zeit: 15:00 Ab: An

Rückfahrt am: Zeit: Ab: An

Reisender: Erwachsener (16+)

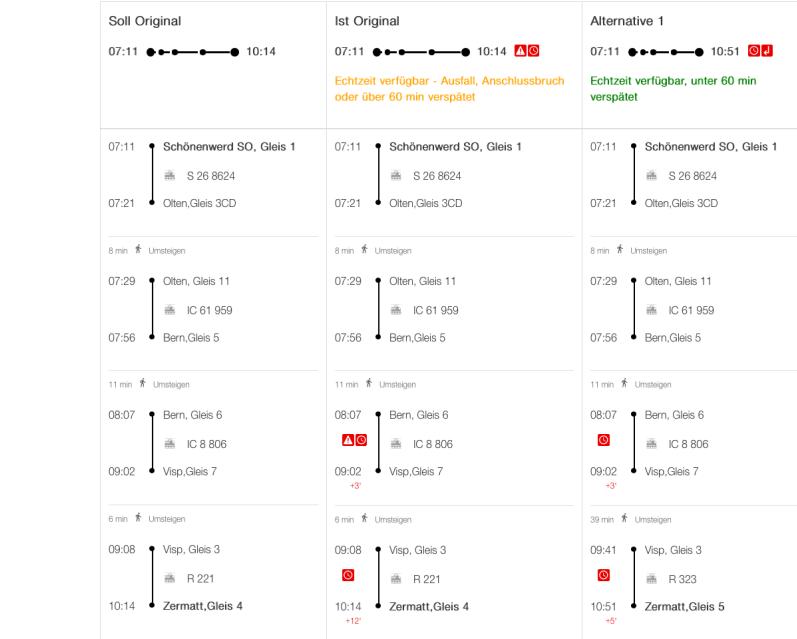
ZURÜCKSETZEN VERBINDUNG SUCHEN

Ihre Sparbillette von Schönenwerd SO

Fr., 07.10.2022, Abfahrt 08:00, Halbtax, Ändern.

Wir haben folgende Reiseziele für Sie gefunden:

ab CHF 7.80	ab CHF 7.90	ab CHF 10.00	ab CHF 10.60
Solothurn, Die schöne Barockstadt an der Aare: sympathische Altstadt mit einem lebendigen Kultur- und Gastronomie-Angebot. Sparbillette anzeigen	Basel, Wenn die Chemie stimmt: vielfältige Museen, eine schöne Altstadt und der Rhein laden zum Verweilen ein. Sparbillette anzeigen	Luzern, Wenn See und Berge verschmelzen: die Kapellbrücke, die Altstadt, der Vierwaldstättersee und ganz viel Lebensgefühl. Sparbillette anzeigen	Biel/Bienne, Die Stadt, die zweisprachig tickt: rein in die gemütliche Altstadt und raus zu den Weinbergen am Bielersee. Sparbillette anzeigen



Swiss Travel Pass Flex 3 Tage E-Ticket, 1. Klasse, Max Mustermann

Referenz-Nr.: 97784955
Gültigkeit: 22. Juli 2019 - 21. Aug. 2019
Gekaufte Tage: 3
Bezogene Tage: 2
Aktivierte Tage: 0
Verbleibende Tage: 1

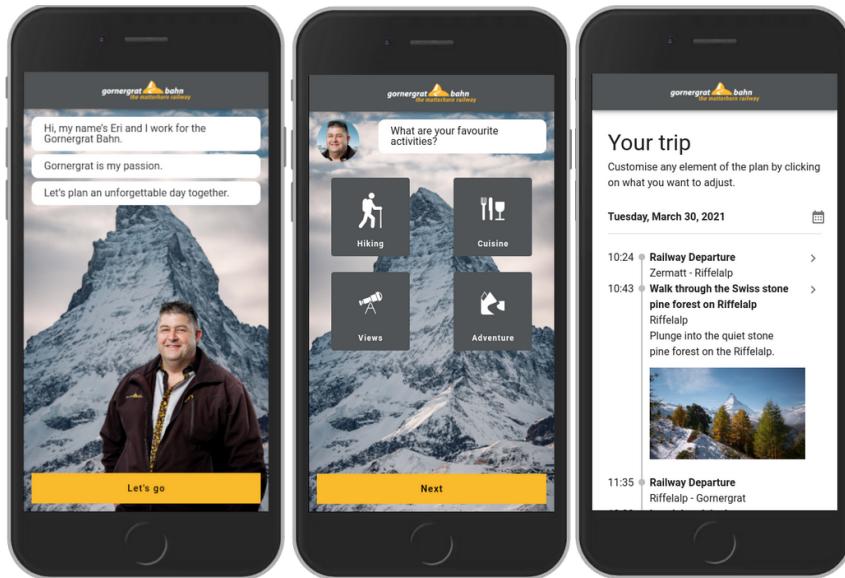
Verwalten Sie Ihre Flex-Tage

- Wählen Sie Ihre gewünschten Reisetage durch Klick auf das entsprechende Datum. Ein gewählter Tag kann durch erneutes Anklicken abgewählt werden. **Wichtig:** Jede Wahl/Abwahl mittels Klick auf "Tickets aktivieren/deaktivieren" bestätigen.
- Jeder Reisetag muss spätestens vor Antritt der Reise aktiviert werden. Ein aktiviertes Ticket kann am Reisetag nicht mehr deaktiviert werden.
- Unter "Meine Tickets" finden Sie pro aktivierten Reisetag Ihr gültiges Ticket. Bitte bei der Kontrolle vorweisen.

Juli > 2019						
MO	DI	MI	DO	FR	SA	SO
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

Tickets aktivieren/deaktivieren

Managed Services Tourism



Managed Services

Logistics



AKL Felben

Behälter scannen
452897-LB04-L

AUFLAUFTRAG
Beleg-Nr.: PL0007157166
Gepickt: 0 / 7

Mandant: Dispo-Nr.: 0
Lauft-Nr.: 124334
Rückstblock: X
Lieferdatum: 2021-03-29

PICKEN
2 / 54 ST

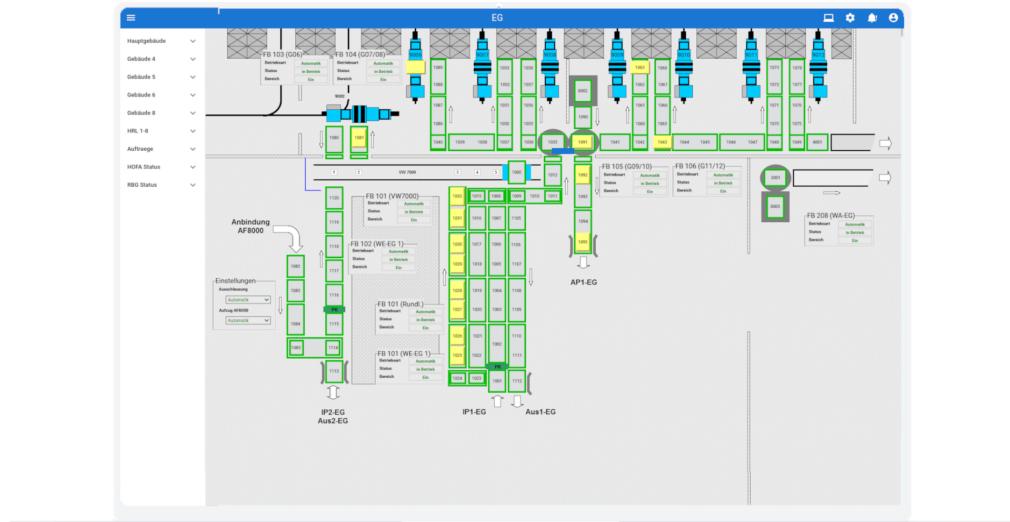
Pid: 219147
Nr: UUNN 24055006
Artikel: Adapter G 3/4" Messing vernickelt

ZIELBEHÄLTER
Zielbehälter auswählen
Nr.: -

ZIELBEHÄLTER AUSWÄLLEN FEHLMENGE

PICK BESTÄTIGEN

WEGFAHREN



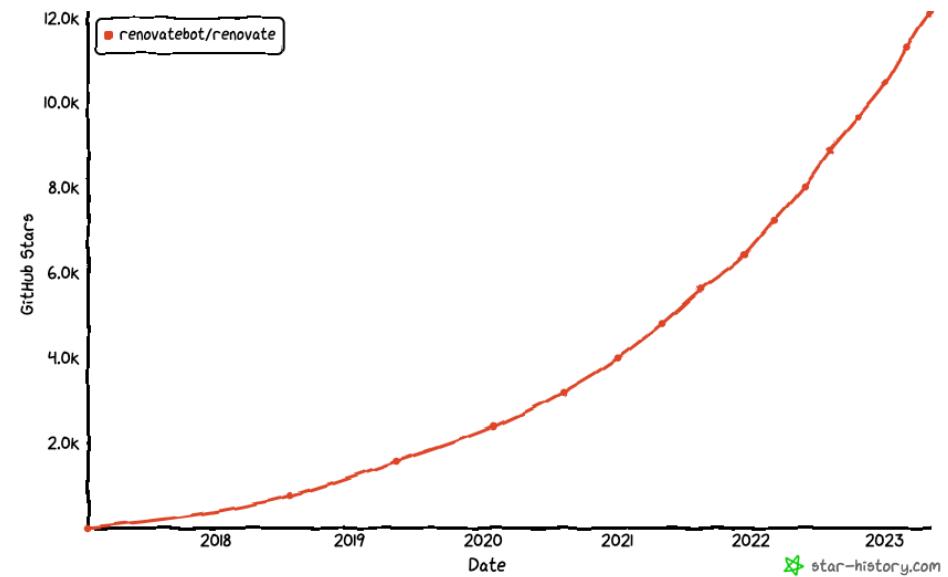
Our technologies



Renovate Bot

Why use Renovate? (by Renovate)

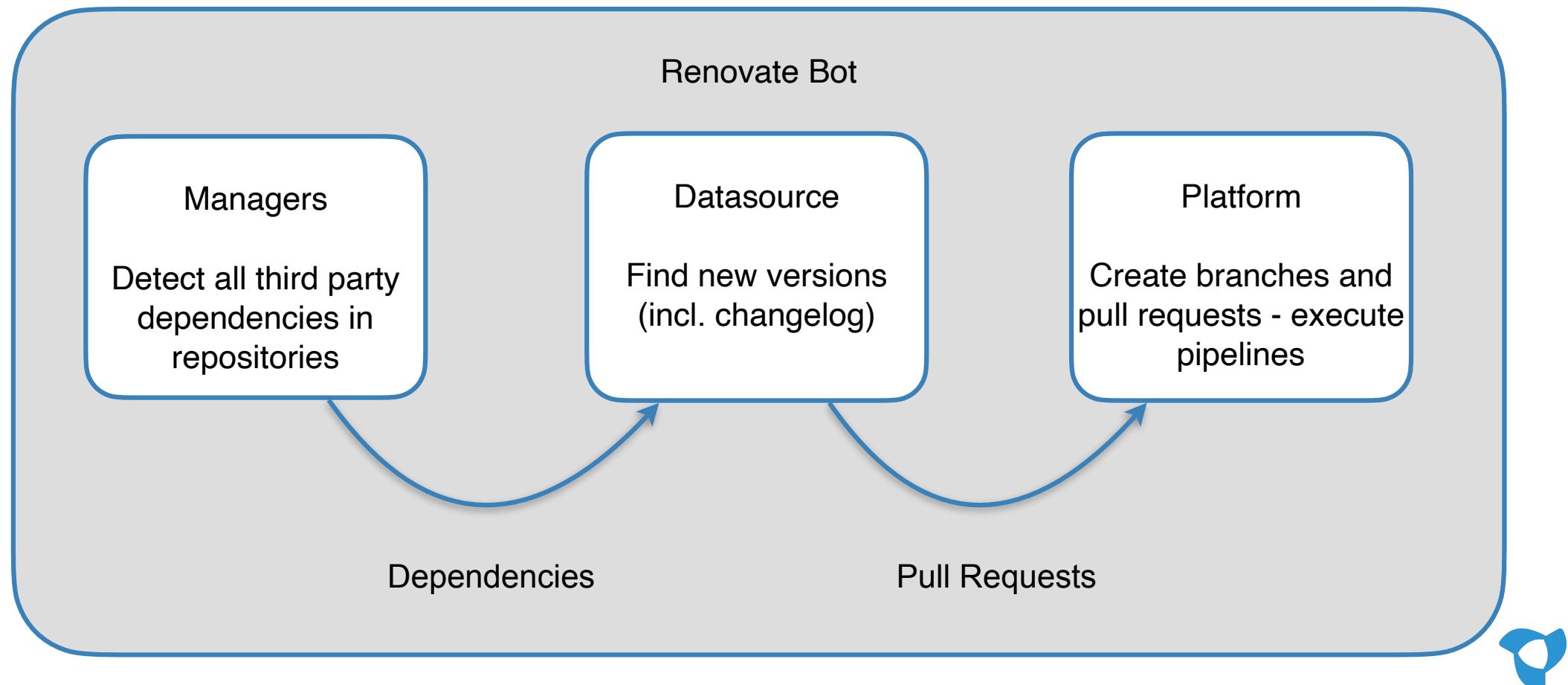
- Open source as npm package or docker image
- Get pull requests to update your dependencies and lock files
- Reduce noise by scheduling when Renovate creates PRs
- Renovate finds relevant package files automatically, including in monorepos
- You can customize the bot's behavior with configuration file



<https://docs.renovatebot.com/>



System Overview



Managers

**Detect all third party
dependencies in
repositories**

Manager Example:

Maven



Automated Dependency Updates for Maven

Renovate supports updating Maven dependencies.

File Matching

By default, Renovate will check any files matching any of the following regular expressions:

```
(^|/|\\.)pom\\.xml$  
^(((\\.mvn)|(\\.m2))/)?settings\\.xml$
```

For details on how to extend a manager's `fileMatch` value, please follow [this link](#).

Supported datasources

This manager supports extracting the following datasources: [maven](#).

References## Default config

```
{  
  "fileMatch": [  
    "(^|/|\\.)pom\\\\.xml$",  
    "^(((\\.mvn)|(\\.m2))/)?settings\\\\.xml$"  
  ],  
  "versioning": "maven"  
}
```

Additional Information

The `maven` manager focuses on extracting dependencies from `pom.xml`. It uses the official Maven versioning scheme.

Supported Managers



```
docker: ansible, docker-compose, dockerfile, droneci, gitlabci, kubernetes, woodpecker

dotnet: cake, nuget

elixir: mix

golang: gomod

java: gradle, maven, osgi

js: meteor, npm

node: nodenv, nvm, travis

php: composer

python: pip-compile, pip_requirements, pip_setup, pipenv, poetry, pyenv, setup-cfg

ruby: bundler, puppet, ruby-version

rust: cargo

other: ansible-galaxy, argocd, asdf, azure-pipelines, batect, batect-wrapper, bazel, bazelisk, bicep, bitbucket-pipelines, buildkite, cdnurl, circleci, cloudbuild, cocoapods, conan, deps-edn, fleet, flux, fvm, git-submodules, github-actions, gitlabci-include, gradle-wrapper, helm-requirements, helm-values, helmfile, helmsman, helmv3, hermit, homebrew, html, jenkins, jsonnet-bundler, kotlin-script, kustomize, leiningen, maven-wrapper, mint, nix, pre-commit, pub, regex, sbt, swift, tekton, terraform, terraform-version, terragrunt, terragrunt-version, tflint-plugin, velaci
```



Dependency Extraction by Managers

```
INFO: Dependency extraction complete (repository=dsdiag/pare-timetable, baseBranch=master)
{
  "stats": {
    "managers": {
      "docker-compose": {"fileCount": 1, "depCount": 1},
      "kustomize": {"fileCount": 2, "depCount": 2},
      "maven": {"fileCount": 3, "depCount": 18},
      "npm": {"fileCount": 2, "depCount": 19}
    },
    "total": {"fileCount": 8, "depCount": 40}
  }
}
```



Datasources

**Find new versions
(incl. changelog)**

Datasource Example:

Maven



Maven Datasource



Identifier: maven

Default versioning: maven

Custom registry support:

Custom registries are supported.

Description:

Making your changelogs fetchable

In case you are publishing artifacts and you want to ensure that your changelogs are fetchable by `Renovate`, you need to configure the [scm section](#) on their `pom.xml` file.

For example:

```
<scm>
  <url>scm:git:https://github.com/path_to_repository</url>
</scm>
```



This is what allows `Renovate` to determine the `sourceUrl`, that it then uses to fetch the changelogs.

Note

This also works for private repositories. It can leverage the same `token` that you had to configure in order to be able to reach the private Artifactory.

Supported Datasources



artifactory	gitlab-packages
aws-machine-image	gitlab-releases
aws-rds	gitlab-tags
azure-bicep-resource	go
azure-pipelines-tasks	golang-version
bazel	gradle-version
bitbucket-tags	helm
cdnjs	hermit
clojure	hex
conan	hexpm-bob
conda	java-version
cpan	jenkins-plugins
crate	kubernetes-api
dart	maven
dart-version	node-version
deno	npm
docker	nuget
dotnet-version	orb
flutter-version	packagist
galaxy	pod
galaxy-collection	puppet-forge
git-refs	pypi
git-tags	repoology
github-release-attachments	ruby-version
github-releases	rubygems
github-tags	sbt-package
	sbt-plugin
	terraform-module
	terraform-provider



Datasource version fetching

```
"maven": [
  {
    "datasource": "maven",
    "packageFile": "backend/pom.xml",
    "deps": [
      {
        "datasource": "maven",
        "depName": "org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-parent",
        "currentValue": "3.0.2",
        "fileReplacePosition": 403,
        "registryUrls": ["https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2"],
        "depType": "parent",
        "depIndex": 0,
        "updates": [
          {
            "bucket": "non-major",
            "newVersion": "3.0.6",
            "newValue": "3.0.6",
            "releaseTimestamp": "2023-04-20T11:15:22.000Z",
            "newMajor": 3,
            "newMinor": 0,
            "updateType": "patch",
            "branchName": "renovate/spring-boot"
          }
        ],
        "warnings": [],
        "versioning": "maven",
        "sourceUrl": "https://github.com/spring-projects/spring-boot",
        "registryUrl": "https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2",
        "homepage": "https://spring.io/projects/spring-boot",
        "currentVersion": "3.0.2",
        "isSingleVersion": true,
        "fixedVersion": "3.0.2"
      },
    ]
  }
],
```

Platforms

Create branches & pull requests

Execute pipelines

Supported Platforms



Pull Request Management by Platform

```
DEBUG: processRepo() (repository=dsiag/pare-timetable)
DEBUG: Processing 5 branches: renovate/com.google.cloud-spring-cloud-gcp-dependencies-4.x, renovate/feign-monorepo, renovate/major...
DEBUG: Calculating hourly PRs remaining (repository=dsiag/pare-timetable)
DEBUG: getPrList() (repository=dsiag/pare-timetable)
DEBUG: Retrieving PR list (repository=dsiag/pare-timetable)
DEBUG: Retrieved Pull Requests, count: 279 (repository=dsiag/pare-timetable)
DEBUG: currentHourStart=2023-05-03T08:00:00.000+00:00 (repository=dsiag/pare-timetable)
DEBUG: PR hourly limit remaining: 2 (repository=dsiag/pare-timetable)
DEBUG: Calculating prConcurrentLimit (20) (repository=dsiag/pare-timetable)
DEBUG: getBranchPr(renovate/spring-boot) (repository=dsiag/pare-timetable)
DEBUG: findPr(renovate/spring-boot, undefined, open) (repository=dsiag/pare-timetable)
DEBUG: getPrList() (repository=dsiag/pare-timetable)
DEBUG: Found PR #241 (repository=dsiag/pare-timetable)
DEBUG: getBranchPr(renovate/com.google.cloud-spring-cloud-gcp-dependencies-4.x) (repository=dsiag/pare-timetable)
DEBUG: findPr(renovate/com.google.cloud-spring-cloud-gcp-dependencies-4.x, undefined, open) (repository=dsiag/pare-timetable)
DEBUG: getPrList() (repository=dsiag/pare-timetable)
DEBUG: Found PR #272 (repository=dsiag/pare-timetable)
DEBUG: getBranchPr(renovate/org.springdoc-springdoc-openapi-ui-1.x) (repository=dsiag/pare-timetable)
```



Configuration

Configuration – Renovate

```
renovate / config.js
```

```
1 module.exports = {
2     platform: "bitbucket",
3     username: process.env.USERNAME,
4     password: process.env.PASSWORD,
5     baseDir: `${process.env.BITBUCKET_CLONE_DIR}/renovate`,
6     repositories: [
7         "dsiag/agenturclient",
8         "dsiag/activationwebsite",
9         "dsiag/pare-timetable",
10        "dsiag/visu",
11        "dsiag/website",
12        "dsiag/renovate"
13    ],
14    "onboardingConfig": { "extends": ["config:base"] }
15}
16
```



Configuration – Project

pare-timetable / renovate.json

```
1 {  
2   "$schema": "https://docs.renovatebot.com/renovate-schema.json",  
3   "extends": ["config:base", ":prConcurrentLimit20"],  
4   "timezone": "Europe/Berlin",  
5   "gitAuthor": "renovate@dsiag.ch",  
6   "packageRules": [  
7     {  
8       "matchDepTypes": ["devDependencies"],  
9       "autmerge": true  
10    },  
11    {  
12      "matchDepTypes": ["test"],  
13      "matchManagers": ["maven"],  
14      "autmerge": true  
15    },  
16    {  
17      "matchPaths": ["uitests"],  
18      "autmerge": true  
19    }  
20  ]  
21}  
22}
```

activationwebsite / renovate.json

```
1 {  
2   "$schema": "https://docs.renovatebot.com/renovate-schema.json",  
3   "extends": ["config:base", ":prConcurrentLimit20"],  
4   "timezone": "Europe/Berlin",  
5   "gitAuthor": "renovate@dsiag.ch",  
6   "packageRules": [  
7     {  
8       "packagePatterns": ["^@angular", "^@ng"],  
9       "groupName": ["Angular packages"]  
10    },  
11    {  
12      "matchDepTypes": ["devDependencies"],  
13      "autmerge": true  
14    },  
15    {  
16      "matchDepTypes": ["test"],  
17      "matchManagers": ["maven"],  
18      "autmerge": true  
19    },  
20    {  
21      "matchPaths": ["uitests"],  
22      "autmerge": true  
23    }  
24  ]  
25}  
26}  
27}
```

Automerge

Automerge

Updates to packages are merged into the main branch if

- all tests pass
- branch is up-to-date with main branch

```
"packageRules": [
  {
    "matchDepTypes": ["devDependencies"],
    "automerge": true
  },
  {
    "matchDepTypes": ["test"],
    "matchManagers": ["maven"],
    "automerge": true
  },
  {
    "matchPaths": ["uitests/**"],
    "automerge": true
  }
]
```

Automerge - Considerations



renovate must be run multiple times in sequence in order to perform multiple automerges

Reduced risk for devDependencies and or test dependencies.
Depending on test coverage.

Increases significantly the number of pipeline builds



Demo Time



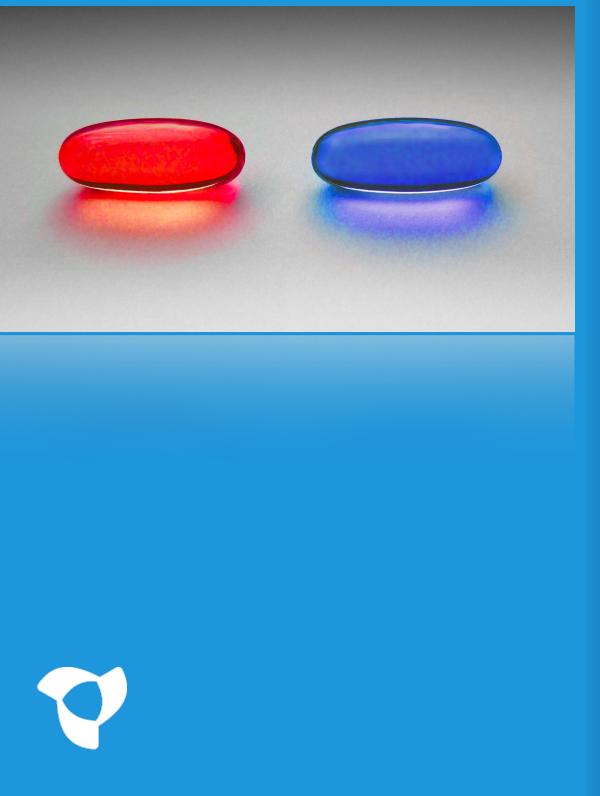
Summary

Benefits

- Have an overview of how much your dependencies are outdated
 - All changes listed
 - Release notes of individual updates
- Automatic check if an update breaks your regression tests
- One-click updates
- Automerge where possible



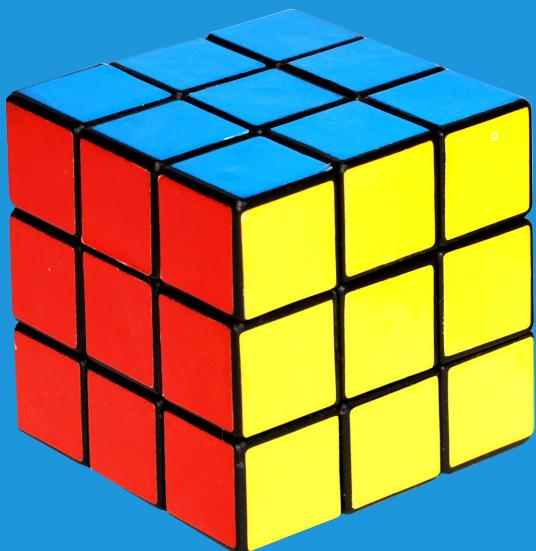
Trade-Offs



- Where can I use automerge?
 - How good are my regression tests?

- How often do you update libraries?
 - The more often the smaller the change
 - For major updates not all libraries are yet compatible with the new version

Challenges



- Often our regression tests fail because of external systems
- If manual merges are not done regularly, the maximum number of pull requests is reached
- Increased number of builds

Pitfalls

Artifact Renamed

If a dependency is moved to another group/artifact renovate does not detect it

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-cloud-gcp-logging</artifactId>
  <version>${spring-cloud-gcp.version}</version>
</dependency>
<dependency>
  <groupId>io.micrometer</groupId>
  <artifactId>micrometer-registry-stackdriver</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

The diagram illustrates the migration of dependencies from the Spring Cloud GCP ecosystem to the Google Cloud ecosystem. It shows two main sections of code with annotations:

- Original Code (Grey Boxes):**
 - Line 107: <dependency>
 - Line 108: <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>
 - Line 109: <artifactId>spring-cloud-gcp-logging</artifactId>
 - Line 110: <version>\${spring-cloud-gcp.version}</version>
 - Line 111: </dependency>
 - Line 112: <dependency>
 - Line 113: <groupId>io.micrometer</groupId>
 - Line 114: <artifactId>micrometer-registry-stackdriver</artifactId>
 - Line 115: </dependency>
- Migrated Code (Green Boxes):**
 - Line 113: <dependency>
 - Line 114: <groupId>com.google.cloud</groupId>
 - Line 115: <artifactId>spring-cloud-gcp-starter-logging</artifactId>
 - Line 116: </dependency>
 - Line 117: <dependency>
 - Line 118: <groupId>com.google.cloud</groupId>
 - Line 119: <artifactId>spring-cloud-gcp-starter-metrics</artifactId>
 - Line 120: </dependency>

Annotations indicate the movement of artifacts:

- A red arrow points from line 109 (spring-cloud-gcp-logging) to line 115 (spring-cloud-gcp-starter-logging).
- A red arrow points from line 113 (micrometer-registry-stackdriver) to line 119 (spring-cloud-gcp-starter-metrics).



Abandoned Project

If a dependency is no longer maintained and should be replaced renovate does not detect it

Considering using Moment in your project?
There may be better modern alternatives.
For more details and recommendations,
please see [Project Status](#) in the docs.



Platform Constraints



Avoid to reach the maximum number of Pull Requests

Consider the maximum number of parallel builds that your CI/CD system can execute

Alternatives

Alternatives



- Strong focus on security
- Additional features e.g. licence check
- Pricing is different

Alternatives



Dependabot

- Mainly for github
- Easier but less features, supported languages and configurations

Auto-merge was disabled on the Dependabot into GitHub:

Auto-merge will not be supported in GitHub-native Dependabot for the foreseeable future. We know some of you have built great workflows that rely on auto-merge, but right now, we're concerned about auto-merge being used to quickly propagate a malicious package across the ecosystem. We recommend always verifying your dependencies before merging them.

Alternatives

OS scanning



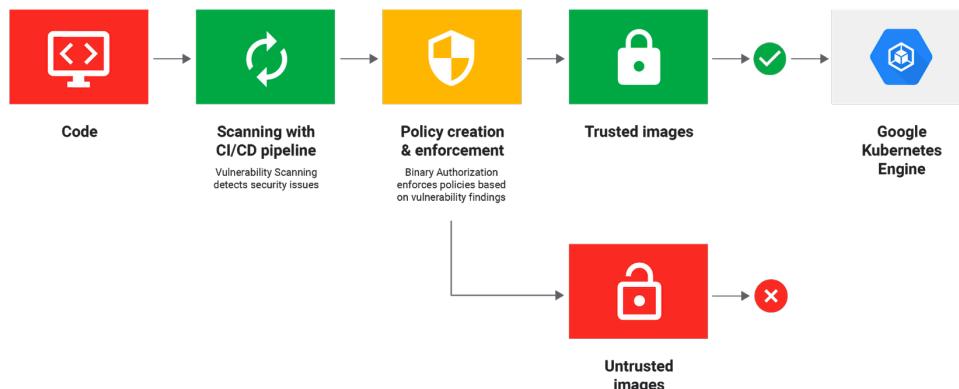
Container Analysis > Container Analysis documentation > Guides

Scan images for OS vulnerabilities automatically

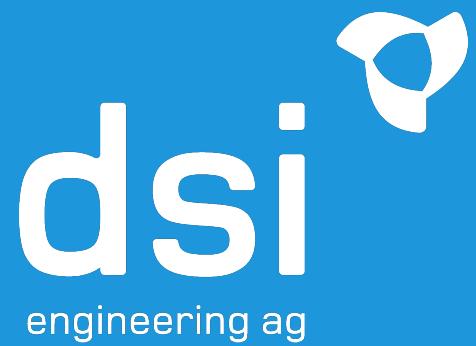
Container Analysis provides vulnerability information for the container images in Container Registry and Artifact Registry. The metadata is stored as [notes](#). An [occurrence](#) is created for each instance of a note associated with an image. See the [overview](#) and [pricing](#) documents for more information.

In this document you will learn how to enable the Container Analysis scanning API, push an image on Artifact Registry, and see the list of vulnerabilities found in the image.

★ **Note:** Enabling this API also triggers language package scans for Go and Java vulnerabilities.



Questions?



*Wir helfen unseren Partnern
intelligente Services zu entwickeln.*

We are hiring



Die dsi engineering ag ist ein junges innovatives Unternehmen und entwickelt partnerschaftlich innovative intelligente Software. Unsere Kunden sind führende, innovative Unternehmen aus den Branchen ÖV, Logistik und der Finanzdienstleistung.

Zur Erweiterung unseres Teams suchen wir per sofort oder nach Vereinbarung eine engagierte und innovative Persönlichkeit als

Software Engineer / Architect 80-100% (m/w/d)

Deine Herausforderung

Du unterstützt uns und unsere Kunden bei der Entwicklung von innovativer und qualitativ hochwertiger Software. Entweder im Mandat beim Kunden oder bei Projekten unter unserer Verantwortung an einem von dir gewählten Arbeitsort.

Wir betreiben und pflegen viel der von uns entwickelten Software selbst. Du hilfst mit einen reibungslosen Betrieb sicherzustellen und die Qualität der Software im Betrieb laufend zu verbessern.

Dein Profil

Für diese spannende und abwechslungsreiche Tätigkeit suchen wir eine motivierte, selbständige und pragmatische Persönlichkeit. Du bringst dich gerne gewinnbringend für das Unternehmen ein, bist proaktives Handeln und selbständiges Arbeiten gewohnt und verfügst über ein ausgeprägtes Qualitätsbewusstsein.

Du verfügst über folgende Fähigkeiten und Erfahrungen:

- Abgeschlossenes Informatikstudium (FH/Uni/ETH/EPFL) oder vergleichbare Ausbildung
- Mindestens 2 Jahre Erfahrung in der Software-Entwicklung
- Professionelle, selbständige und pragmatische Arbeitsweise
- Unser Techstack ist Java / Spring Boot / Kotlin / JavaScript / Vue.js / Nuxt
- Unsere Software betreiben wir Cloud Native in der Google Cloud, mit und ohne Kubernetes

Deine Perspektive

- Du übernimmst Verantwortung in spannenden Projekten
- Wir bieten dir Weiterbildung: Du musst mindesten 5 und darfst bis zu 15 Tage deiner Arbeitszeit in deine persönliche Weiterbildung investieren. Zusätzlich unterstützen wir dich mit einem Weiterbildungsbudget.
- Jährlich kümmert wir uns in einem mehrtagigen Retreat um uns und die Firma.
- Du kannst Einfluss auf die weitere Entwicklung des Unternehmens nehmen. Über unser Beteiligungsmodell besteht die Möglichkeit in Zukunft Partner zu werden.
- Flexible Anstellungsbedingungen sind selbstverständlich

Fühlst du dich angesprochen und möchtest Teil unseres Teams werden?

Dann freuen wir uns auf deine elektronische Bewerbung (inkl. Gehaltsvorstellungen und möglichem Eintrittstermin). Bitte schicke dein komplettes Dossier an info@dsiag.ch